

international collegiate programming contest INDONESIA NATIONAL CONTEST INC 2024



Problem F Intensive Training

To prepare for the upcoming ICPC Regional Contest, you decided to train intensively for the next N days (numbered from 1 to N). During the intensive training, you want to solve problems from the infamous training platform INCOJ. In INCOJ, each problem has a difficulty rating represented by a non-negative integer. For each rating, there are 10^{100} problems that you can pick to solve.

You want to plan a schedule for your intensive training. For day i, you plan to solve exactly k_i problems each with difficulty rating r_i , such that k_i and r_i are **non-negative** integers. In a single day, it is possible that you solve 0 problems with non-zero rating, it means you are not in the mood to solve any problems on that day. Also it is possible to solve multiple problems with difficulty 0, the problem is too easy for you.

The following is the constraint that you made.

- To focus on quality over quantity, for each day, the number of problems should not be more than the previous day, and the difficulty rating should not be less than the previous day. Formally, $k_{i-1} \ge k_i$ and $r_{i-1} \le r_i$ for $2 \le i \le N$.
- To avoid burning out, the total number of problems that you solve must be exactly K, and the sum of difficulty ratings across all days must be exactly R. Formally, $k_1 + k_2 + \cdots + k_N = K$ and $r_1 + r_2 + \cdots + r_N = R$.

You define the productivity for a day as the product of the number of problems that you solve in that day and their difficulty rating. You want to maximize the total productivity across all N days.

Input

This problem is a multi-case problem. The first line consists of an integer T ($1 \le T \le 100$) which represents the number of test cases.

Each test case consists of three integers N R K ($1 \le N, R, K \le 10^9$) in a single line.

Output

For each test case, output a single integer in a single line representing the maximum total productivity.

Sample Input #1

```
4
3 4 7
2 1 1
1 100000000 100000000
1043 104812 99818
```





Sample Output #1

9 0 100000000000000000000000 10030642

Explanation for the sample input/output #1

For the first test case, the following plan maximizes the total productivity.

- On day 1, solve 3 problems with a difficulty rating of 1.
- On day 2, solve 2 problems with a difficulty rating of 1.
- On day 3, solve 2 problems with a difficulty rating of 2.

The total productivity of this training is $3 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 9$.

For the second test case, the following plan maximizes the total productivity.

- On day 1, solve 1 problem with a difficulty rating of 0.
- On day 2, solve 0 problems with a difficulty rating of 1.

The total productivity of this training is $1 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 = 0$.